## 7.—Industrial and Commercial Failures by Class 1948-53 and by Province 1954

(Source: Dun and Bradstreet, Incorporated)

Note.—Figures from 1934 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1937 edition.

| Year and<br>Province   | Manu-<br>facturing                       |  | Wholesale<br>Trade                               |  | Retail<br>Trade                                    |   | Con-<br>struction                        |  | Commercial<br>Service            |  | Totals   |   |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|--|--|---|
|  | No.                                      | Lia-<br>bilities   | No.  | Lia-<br>bilities   | No.  | Lia-<br>bilities  | No.                                      | Lia-<br>bilities   | No.                              | Lia-<br>bilities                                       | No.  | Lia-<br>bilities  |
| 1948   | 158<br>177<br>159<br>174<br>205<br>185   | \$'000<br>6,734<br>8,406<br>6,479<br>6,409<br>7,787<br>8,943 | 62<br>69<br>70<br>72<br>73<br>85                 | \$'000<br>1,395<br>3,516<br>1,746<br>2,892<br>2,285<br>3,605             | 198<br>247<br>349<br>387<br>418<br>568             | \$'000<br>2,278<br>3,252<br>4,347<br>5,693<br>6,885<br>11,779   | 48<br>63<br>89<br>116<br>106<br>142      | \$'000<br>899<br>1,329<br>1,415<br>2,560<br>2,196<br>4,477 | 27<br>40<br>50<br>48<br>41<br>59 | \$'000<br>449<br>776<br>1,405<br>1,494<br>670<br>1,500 | 493<br>596<br>717<br>797<br>843<br>1,039                 | \$'000<br>11,755<br>17,279<br>15,392<br>19,048<br>19,823<br>30,304                      |
| 1954 Newfoundland P. E. Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia  Totals, 1954 | 1<br>2<br>148<br>86<br>9<br>-<br>7<br>13 | 50<br>38<br>8,206<br>9,967<br>657<br>-<br>859<br>1,820       | 2<br>1<br>2<br>2<br>83<br>30<br>5<br>1<br>6<br>6 | 34<br>27<br>125<br>34<br>2,434<br>2,434<br>976<br>440<br>5<br>148<br>171 | 5<br>8<br>17<br>417<br>165<br>13<br>17<br>16<br>30 | 160<br>158<br>515<br>7,856<br>3,745<br>626<br>570<br>476<br>896 | 5<br>-<br>116<br>54<br>4<br>2<br>10<br>8 | 126<br>  | 1 — 1 52 27 2 — 2 5 5 90         | 50<br>   | 8<br>1<br>16<br>22<br>816<br>362<br>33<br>20<br>41<br>62 | 244<br>27<br>459<br>589<br>24,848<br>18,126<br>1,964<br>602<br>2,023<br>3,135<br>52,017 |

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included from Apr. 1, 1949.

In 1954 Quebec accounted for 59 p.c. of the total failures and 48 p.c. of the liabilities; Ontario had 26 p.c. of the failures and 35 p.c. of the liabilities.

According to Dun and Bradstreet, Incorporated, commercial failures during World War II decreased steadily year by year and failures in the retail trade group, in which the majority of failures took place before the War, also decreased. After the end of the War however the total number of failures increased again. Those in the retail trade group in 1954 accounted for one-half of the total.

## 8.—Industrial and Commercial Failures by Industrial Group 1952-54

(Source: Dun and Bradstreet, Incorporated)

Norg.—Comparable figures from 1934 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1937 edition.

|                                 |      | Failures |      | Liabilities |        |        |  |
|---------------------------------|------|----------|------|-------------|--------|--------|--|
| Industrial Group                | 1952 | 1953     | 1954 | 1952        | 1953   | 1954   |  |
|                                 | No.  | No.      | No.  | \$'000      | \$'000 | \$'000 |  |
| Manufacturing                   | 205  | 185      | 266  | 7,787       | 8,943  | 21,597 |  |
| Foods                           | 21   | 12       | 26   | 863         | 705    | 1,014  |  |
| Textiles                        | 60   | 62       | 83   | 2,459       | 2,810  | 7,320  |  |
| Forest products                 | 40   | 42       | 58   | 1,728       | 1,327  | 3,736  |  |
| Forest products                 | 12   | 7        | 12   | 484         | 147    | 372    |  |
| Chemicals and drugs             | 6    | 3        | 6    | 185         | 254    | 138    |  |
| Fuels                           | -    | 2        | 6    | -           | 586    | 814    |  |
| Leather and leather products    | 12   | 5        | 11   | 436         | 94     | 3,051  |  |
| Stone, clay, glass and products | 7    | 2        | 7    | 304         | 35     | 513    |  |
| Iron and steel                  | 4    | 7        | 8    | 92          | 1,132  | 658    |  |
| Machinery                       | 13   | 8        | 16   | 299         | 445    | 2,387  |  |
| Transportation equipment        | 2    | ž        | 6    | 100         | 262    | 242    |  |
| All other                       | 28   | 33       | 27   | 837         | 1,146  | 1,352  |  |